#### III B. Tech – I Semester

### (20CS5416) DISTRIBUTED COMPUTING

Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	<b>Total Marks</b>	$\mathbf{L}$	T	P	C
30	70	100	3	_	_	3

# **Pre-Requisites:**

### **Course Objectives:**

The course objectives of Distributed Systems are to discuss and make the student familiar with the

- To expose students to both the abstraction and details of file systems.
- To introduce concepts related to Inter process communication.
- To focus on Distributed Objects and Remote Invocation.
- To understand the concepts related to Operating System Support.
- To expose students to current literature in Transactions & Replications

#### **Course Outcomes:**

By the end of the course, the students will:

- 1. Gain knowledge on characterization of distributed systems
- 2. Gain knowledge on Inter-process communication.
- 3. Understands the operation process of distributed objects & remote invocation
- 4. Understands operating systems support for distributed computing.
- 5. Understands transaction process & recovery in a distributed environment.

## **UNIT-I: Characterization of Distributed Systems**:

Introduction, Examples of Distributed Systems, Resource Sharing and the Web, Challenges. System Models: Introduction, Architectural Models- Software Layers, System Architecture, Variations, Interface and Objects, Design Requirements for Distributed Architectures, Fundamental Models- Interaction Model, Failure Model, Security Model.

### **UNIT-II: Inter process Communication:**

Introduction, The API for the Internet Protocols - The Characteristics of Interprocess communication, Sockets, UDP Datagram Communication, TCP Stream Communication; External Data Representation and Marshalling; Client Server Communication; Group Communication- IP Multicast- an implementation of group communication, Reliability and Ordering of Multicast.

### **UNIT-III: Distributed Objects and Remote Invocation**:

Introduction, Communication between Distributed Objects- Object Model, Distributed Object Modal, Design Issues for RMI, Implementation of RMI, Distributed Garbage Collection; Remote Procedure Call, Events and Notifications, Case Study: JAVA RMI

### **UNIT-IV: Operating System Support**:

Introduction, the Operating System Layer, Protection, Processes and Threads –Address Space, Creation of a New Process, Threads.

**Distributed File Systems:** Introduction, File Service Architecture; Peer-to-Peer Systems: Introduction, Napster and its Legacy, Peer-to-Peer Middleware, Routing Overlays. Coordination and Agreement: Introduction, Distributed Mutual Exclusion, Elections, Multicast Communication

# **UNIT-V: Transactions & Replications:**

Introduction, System Model and Group Communication, Concurrency Control in Distributed Transactions, Distributed Dead Locks, Transaction Recovery; Replication- Introduction, Passive (Primary) Replication, Active Replication.

### **Text Books:**

- 1. Ajay D Kshemkalyani, Mukesh Sighal, "Distributed Computing, Principles, Algorithms and Systems", Cambridge
- 2. George Coulouris, Jean Dollimore, Tim Kindberg, "Distributed Systems- Concepts and Design", Fourth Edition, Pearson Publication

## **Reference Books**

<ol> <li>Di:</li> </ol>	stributed-	Systems-1	Princir	oles-Para	digms-'	Tanenbaum	PHI
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