Code: 17ES236 4 0 3

# WIRELESS LANs ANDPANS (ELECTIVE-IV)

### **UNIT-I: Wireless System & Random Access Protocols**

Introduction, First and Second Generation Cellular Systems, Cellular Communications from 1G to 3G, Wireless 4G systems, The Wireless Spectrum; Random Access Methods: Pure ALOHA, Slotted ALOHA, Carrier Sense Multiple Access (CSMA), Carrier Sense Multiple Access with Collision Detection (CSMA/CD), Carrier Sense Multiple Access with Collision Avoidance (CSMA/CA).

#### **UNIT-II: Wireless LANs**

Introduction, importance of Wireless LANs, WLAN Topologies, Transmission Techniques: Wired Networks, Wireless Networks, comparison of wired and Wireless LANs; WLAN Technologies: Infrared technology, UHF narrowband technology, Spread Spectrum technology

#### **UNIT-III: The IEEE 802.11 Standard for Wireless LANs**

Network Architecture, Physical layer, The Medium Access Control Layer; MAC Layer issues: Hidden Terminal Problem, Reliability, Collision avoidance, Congestion avoidance, Congestion control, Security, The IEEE 802.11e MAC protocol

#### **UNIT-IV: Wireless PANs**

Introduction, importance of Wireless PANs, The Bluetooth technology: history and applications, technical overview, the Bluetooth specifications, piconet synchronization and Bluetooth clocks, Master-Slave Switch; Bluetooth security; Enhancements to Bluetooth: Bluetooth interference issues, Intra and Inter Piconet scheduling, Bridge selection, Traffic Engineering, QoS and Dynamics Slot Assignment, Scatternet formation.

# **UNIT-V: The IEEE 802.15 working Group for WPANs**

The IEEE 802.15.3, The IEEE 802.15.4, ZigBee Technology, ZigBee components and network topologies, The IEEE 802.15.4 LR-WPAN Device architecture: Physical Layer, Data Link Layer, The Network Layer, Applications; IEEE 802.15.3a Ultrawideband.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Ad Hoc and Sensor Networks, Carlos de Morais Cordeiro and Dharma Prakash Agrawal, Worlds Scientific, 2011.
- 2. Wireless Communications and Networking, Vijay K.Garg, Morgan Kaufmann Publishers, 2009.

# **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1. Wireless Networks-Kaveh Pahlaram, Prashant Krishnamurthy, PHI, 2002.
- 2. Wireless Communication- Marks Ciampor, JeorgeOlenewa, Cengage Learning, 2007.